

Microcensus 2026

3

Core programme and survey component relating to labour market participation

Question overview for information purposes

Topic: Household and dwelling

Question 1

Are there any other households in your dwelling apart from your own, e.g. subtenants?

Other households in your dwelling consist of people with whom you do not live together or maintain a joint household.

People living in a shared dwelling should usually be treated as separate households.

- Yes
 - No, no other households
-

Question 2

How many people in total were living in your household on Thursday of the reference week?

People who are temporarily away from home, for instance for job or health reasons, are part of your household if that is where they usually live.

Subtenants, visitors and domestic staff are not household members.

- Number of people in your household (including yourself)
-

Question 3

Who are the members of your household? Please fold out the flap at the side of page 2 and enter their names.

If more than 5 people live in the household, please contact the statistical office to request an extra questionnaire.

The contact details are given on the front cover.

Question 4

What is your sex, as stated in the birth register?

- Male
 - Female
 - Gender diverse
 - Not stated in the birth register
-

Question 5

When were you born?

- Month
 - Year
-

Question 6

Is your birthday before the last day of the reference week in 2026?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 7

What is your marital status?

- Single
 - Married
 - Widowed
 - Divorced
 - Registered life partnership
 - Registered life partner has died.
 - Registered life partnership has been dissolved.
-

Question 8

Are you female and aged 15 up to and including 75 years?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 9

Have you ever given birth to a child?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 10

How many children have you given birth to?

(Voluntary information)

Please indicate the number of live-born children. This includes children who died after birth.

- Number of children
-

Question 11

Do you occupy at least one more dwelling (including room, accommodation, residential establishment)?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Yes, I have another dwelling in Germany.
 - Yes, I have another dwelling abroad.
 - No, I do not have another dwelling.
-

Question 12

Is this dwelling your main residence?

If you have more than one dwelling, your main residence is the one where you usually live (centre of social and personal life, family home).

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 13

Has your household been interviewed for the microcensus in this dwelling within the last 12 months?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 14

Have any household members moved out since the last interview?

- Yes, enter how many people moved out
 - No
-

Question 15

Have any household members died since the last interview?

- Yes, enter how many people died
 - No
-

Question 16

Did you move into this household after the last interview?

Please mark "Yes" for children born in the last 12 months.

- Yes
- No

Topic: People and household

Question 17

Do you live in a one-person household?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 18

Does your mother live in this household?

This includes stepmothers, adoptive and foster mothers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the younger parent.

- Yes, my mother is number (see flap)
 - No
-

Question 19

Does your father live in this household?

This includes stepfathers, adoptive and foster fathers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the older parent.

- Yes, my father is number (see flap)
 - No
-

Question 20

Does your spouse live in this household?

- Yes, my spouse is number (see flap)
 - No
-

Question 21

Does your partner live in this household?

This includes registered life partnerships.

- Yes, my partner is number (see flap)
 - No
-

Question 22

What is your relationship to Person 1?

- I am Person 1.
- + I am (his/her) ...
 - wife, husband.
 - partner.
 - daughter, son (including stepchildren, adopted and foster children).
 - daughter-in-law, son-in-law.
 - granddaughter, grandson.
 - great-granddaughter, great-grandson.
 - mother, father (including stepparents, adoptive and foster parents).
 - mother-in-law, father-in-law.
 - grandmother, grandfather.
 - great-grandmother, great-grandfather.
 - sister, brother.
 - sister-in-law, brother-in-law.
 - another relative by birth/marriage.
 - not related by birth/marriage.

Topic: Housing circumstances

Question 23

What kind of building do you live in?

- Purely residential building (no residential establishment)
 - + Building for residential and commercial use (no residential establishment) and ...
 - at least half of the total useful floor space is used for residential purposes
 - less than half of the total useful floor space is used for residential purposes
 - Residential establishment
 - Inhabited accommodation (e.g. caravan or construction site trailer installed permanently, summerhouse, portacabin)
-

Question 24

In what type of residential building do you live?

- + Single-family house ...
 - detached
 - semi-detached
 - terraced
 - + Multi-family house ...
 - detached
 - terraced (shares wall on one or both sides)
-

Question 25

How many dwellings are there in the building you live in, including vacant dwellings?

- 1 dwelling
 - 2 dwellings
 - 3 or 4 dwellings
 - 5 or 6 dwellings
 - 7 to 9 dwellings
 - 10 to 20 dwellings
 - 21 dwellings or more
-

Question 26

What year was the building constructed in which you live?

This refers to the year in which the building was completed.

If additions, alterations and extensions have been made to the building, the question refers to the original year of completion.

- Before 1919
 - 1919 to 1948
 - 1949 to 1960
 - 1961 to 1978
 - 1979 to 1990
 - 1991 to 2000
 - 2001 to 2010
 - 2011 to 2015
 - 2016 to 2020
 - 2021 or later
-

Question 27

What is the living floor space of the whole dwelling/single-family house?

- Floor space in full square metres
-

Question 28

How many bedrooms, dining and living rooms are there in the dwelling/single-family house you live in?

Bedrooms, dining and living rooms do not include the kitchen, bathroom, toilet, corridor, storerooms, balconies, and rooms used for commercial purposes.

If you live in a single-family house with an additional (granny) flat, please only count the bedrooms, dining and living rooms you personally use.

- Number of rooms
-

Question 29

When did your household move into the dwelling/single-family house?

Please state the year when the occupant moved in who has lived longest in the dwelling/house.

If you live in a shared dwelling please state the year when you moved in yourself.

- Year of moving in
-

Question 30

Which of the following characteristics apply to the building in which you live?

The access to the dwelling represents the distance from the street to your front door.

It is considered to be free of steps or thresholds even if there are steps or thresholds that can be negotiated with the help of lifts, ramps or the like.

The clear width is sufficient if it permits easy passage for users of walking aids (e.g. rollator), wheelchairs or pushchairs or if the clear width of doors is at least 90 cm and that of corridors is 120 cm.

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- The access to the dwelling is free of steps or thresholds.
 - The clear width of the building entrance door is sufficient.
 - The clear width of the corridors inside the building is sufficient.
 - None of the above applies to the building.
-

Question 31

Which of the following characteristics apply to your dwelling/single-family house?

There is sufficient clear width or circulation space if the passageways or rooms can also be used with a walking aid (e.g. rollator) or wheelchair or if the clear width of doors is at least 90 cm and that of corridors is 120 cm. Your responses should refer to the dwelling/single-family house when empty.

Rooms in multi-storey dwellings/houses are considered to have step-free access if there is a stair lift, vertical lift or other type of lift.

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- There are no thresholds or bumps that are more than 2 cm high (not even in the access to the balcony, terrace or the like).
 - All rooms are accessible step-free.
 - The clear width of the dwelling's front door is sufficient.
 - The clear width of all room doors is sufficient.
 - All corridors are sufficiently wide.
 - There is sufficient circulation space in front of the row of kitchen units.
 - There is sufficient circulation space in the bathroom or sanitary facilities.
 - The shower has level access.
 - None of the above applies to my dwelling.
-

Question 32

How are the rooms in the dwelling primarily heated?

- District heating (long-distance heating)
 - Central heating
 - Single-storey heating (generally located inside the dwelling, e.g. gas furnace)
 - Fixed single-room or multi-room stoves, electrical storage or night storage heating
 - Non-fixed heaters (e.g. portable heaters and fan heaters)
 - No heating at all
-

Question 33

Are the rooms in the dwelling heated in any other way?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- District heating (long-distance heating)
 - Central heating
 - Single-storey heating (generally located inside the dwelling, e.g. gas furnace)
 - Fixed single-room or multi-room stoves, electrical storage or night storage heating
 - Non-fixed heaters (e.g. portable heaters and fan heaters)
 - No other type of heating
-

Question 34

What type of energy is used to heat the rooms in your dwelling?**What type of energy is used to heat your bedrooms, dining and living rooms?**

The primary type of energy refers to the type of energy used to heat the majority of the living space in the dwelling.

- District heating (long-distance heating)
- Gas (natural gas or propane)
- Geothermal energy or other ambient heat, waste heat (e.g. heat pump, heat exchanger)
- Solar energy (solar collectors)
- Electricity (no heat pump)
- Heating oil
- Briquettes, lignite
- Coke, hard coal
- Logs
- Wood pellets
- Biomass (except wood)

Do you use other types of energy to heat the rooms in your dwelling?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- District heating (long-distance heating)
 - Gas (natural gas or propane)
 - Geothermal energy or other ambient heat, waste heat (e.g. heat pump, heat exchanger)
 - Solar energy (solar collectors)
 - Electricity (no heat pump)
 - Heating oil
 - Briquettes, lignite
 - Coke, hard coal
 - Logs
 - Wood pellets
 - Biomass (except wood)
 - No other types of energy used.
-

Question 35

What type of energy is used for your hot water supply?**What type of energy is used for your hot water supply?**

The primary type of energy refers to the type of energy used to produce most of the hot water in the dwelling.

- District heating (long-distance heating)
- Gas (natural gas or propane)
- Geothermal energy or other ambient heat, waste heat (e.g. heat pump, heat exchanger)
- Solar energy (solar collectors)
- Electricity (no heat pump)
- Heating oil
- Briquettes, lignite
- Coke, hard coal
- Logs
- Wood pellets
- Biomass (except wood)

Do you use other types of energy for your hot water supply?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- District heating (long-distance heating)
 - Gas (natural gas or propane)
 - Geothermal energy or other ambient heat, waste heat (e.g. heat pump, heat exchanger)
 - Solar energy (solar collectors)
 - Electricity (no heat pump)
 - Heating oil
 - Briquettes, lignite
 - Coke, hard coal
 - Logs
 - Wood pellets
 - Biomass (except wood)
 - No other types of energy used.
-

Question 36

If you live in the dwelling/single-family house as ...?

Owners of a multi-family house who live in one dwelling themselves and rent out the remaining dwellings please mark "(co-) owner" of the building.

Occupants of a cooperative dwelling please indicate "main tenant" or "subtenant".

If you have a right of residence, please mark "Other (e.g. accommodation provided rent-free or the like)".

Accommodation provided rent-free applies where no payments have to be made to the owner, except for operating and incidental expenses (e.g. electricity, water, heating, waste collection).

Accommodation provided rent-free does not apply where the rent is paid by third parties (e.g. employment agency, public assistance office, parents for children).

- (Co-) owner of the building
 - (Co-) owner of the dwelling
 - Main tenant
 - Subtenant
 - Other (e.g. accommodation provided rent-free or the like)
-

Question 37

Did your household pay back loans last month for the dwelling/single-family house your household lives in?

This includes paying back mortgages and loans under savings and loan contracts regarding the dwelling your household lives in/the living floor space your household occupies in your house. This does not include loans for the maintenance of the real property.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 38

Who is the owner of the dwelling/house you live in?

For communities of heirs and commonhold associations please indicate private individuals.

Private sector companies include, for example, real estate companies, private sector housing companies and other companies (flats provided by the employer).

Please indicate "Municipality, Federation, Land, church or other public institutions" as owner if they hold over 50% of the dwelling/house or of the company indicated as owner in the tenancy agreement.

- One or more private individuals
 - A private sector company
 - Municipality, Federation, Land, church or other public institutions
 - A housing cooperative
-

Question 39

What is the total amount you pay to your landlord/landlady or property management agency every month?

- Monthly total amount
-

Question 40

Does the monthly total amount you pay to your landlord/landlady or property management agency include operating and incidental expenses?

Operating and incidental expenses include apportionable costs for heating, (hot) water supply, waste collection, street cleaning, caretaker services, chimney sweep, gardening, lighting, building cleaning, lift, real property tax, building insurance.

They do not include telephone and radio and television licence fees, or rents for garages or parking spaces.

- Yes
 - Yes, but the operating and incidental expenses are not indicated.
 - No
-

Question 41

How much are these monthly operating and incidental expenses?

- Monthly amount
-

Question 42

Of this amount, how much are the monthly energy costs for heating, hot water and electricity?

- Monthly amount
-

Question 43

Do you have additional energy costs that you do not pay to your landlord/landlady or the property management agency?

This comprises costs paid directly to utility providers for heating, hot water and electricity.

Please convert any expenses to monthly amounts and then add up the monthly amounts.

- Yes, the average monthly amount is
 - No
-

Question 44

Does your household currently receive public benefits for housing costs?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Yes, housing allowance in the form of rent support or mortgage and home upkeep support
- Yes, accommodation costs as part of citizen's benefit
- Yes, accommodation costs as part of basic security benefits in old age and in cases of reduced earning capacity
- Yes, accommodation costs as part of cost-of-living assistance
- No, my household currently does not receive public benefits for housing costs.

Topic: Place of residence 12 months ago

Question 45

12 months before the reference week, was your place of residence the same as today?

- Yes
 - No
 - Not applicable, newborn person
-

Question 46

Was your place of residence in Germany at that time?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 47

In which Land was your place of residence located at that time?

- Baden-Württemberg
 - Bayern
 - Berlin
 - Brandenburg
 - Bremen
 - Hamburg
 - Hessen
 - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
 - Niedersachsen
 - Nordrhein-Westfalen
 - Rheinland-Pfalz
 - Saarland
 - Sachsen
 - Sachsen-Anhalt
 - Schleswig-Holstein
 - Thüringen
-

Question 48

In which municipality and in which administrative district was your place of residence located at that time?

- Free-text field
-

Question 49

In which country was your place of residence located at that time?

- Free-text field

Topic: Information and communication technology in the household

Question 50

Does your household have internet access?

Please indicate "Yes" if you or another household member has access to the internet at home, e.g. via a desktop computer, laptop/tablet or smartphone. The household then generally has a contract with an internet provider (e.g. Telekom, Vodafone, o2, 1&1, Deutsche Glasfaser), and equipment to connect to the internet is available in the household (e.g. router, Fritzbox, modem). Other methods of accessing the internet are also included (e.g. mobile broadband dongle/SIM card) if this allows the use of the internet at home.

- Yes
 - No
 - I don't know.
-

Question 51

What is the contractually agreed data transfer speed of your household's internet connection?

If your household has more than one internet connection, please indicate the internet connection with the highest data transfer speed.

- 1 to 6 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 6 to 16 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 16 to 30 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 30 to 50 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 50 to 100 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 100 to 200 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 200 to 400 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 400 to 1000 megabits per second (Mbps)
- Over 1000 megabits per second (Mbps)

Topic: Childcare

Question 52

Is there at least one child in your household who is aged 14 or under?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 53

For each child aged 14 or under, please indicate the type of care in the 12 months before the reference week.

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Day care centre (kindergarten, crèche)
 - Professional child minder
 - Au-pair, babysitter
 - Preschool institution (pre-primary education)
 - Care services for pupils before and/or after school (offered by school or other facility)
 - Relatives, friends, neighbours
 - Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents.
-

Question 54

For each child aged 14 or under, please indicate the type of care in the 4 weeks before the reference week.

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Day care centre (kindergarten, crèche)
- Professional child minder
- Au-pair, babysitter
- Preschool institution (pre-primary education)
- Care services for pupils before and/or after school (offered by school or other facility)
- Relatives, friends, neighbours
- Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents.

Topic: Citizenship and duration of residence

Question 55

Were you born in Germany?

The place of birth is Germany also in the following cases:

- the place of birth was part of Germany's national territory at the time of birth, but today it is not (e.g. Breslau before 1945).
- the place of birth is part of Germany's national territory today, but it was not at the time of birth (e.g. the person concerned was born in Dresden between 1949 and 1990, which was GDR territory at the time, or in Saarland between 1947 and 1956).

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 56

Were you born in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?

"Today's territory" refers to the national borders of the Federal Republic of Germany as of 3 October 1990.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 57

In which country (today's borders) were you born?

- Free-text field
-

Question 58

When did you (first) arrive in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?

- Year
-

Question 59

What was your (main) reason for moving to the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?

EU freedom of movement allows citizens of other EU/EFTA countries to settle in any EU country.

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Employment: job found before moving to Germany
 - Employment: no job found before moving to Germany
 - Academic studies or other education, advanced training
 - Moved to Germany with a family member or followed a family member (family reunification)
 - Marriage/partnership with a person living in Germany (family formation)
 - Flight, persecution, expulsion, asylum
 - Free movement within the EU: wished to settle in Germany
 - Retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 60

What language/languages do you speak at home?

- I only speak German at home.
 - I speak German and at least one other language at home.
 - I do not speak German at home but another language/other languages.
-

Question 61

What language do you mainly speak at home?

- Albanian
 - Arabic
 - Bosnian
 - Bulgarian
 - Chinese
 - Danish
 - German
 - English
 - French
 - Greek
 - Hindi
 - Italian
 - Croatian
 - Kurdish
 - Macedonian
 - Dutch
 - Pashto
 - Persian
 - Polish
 - Portuguese
 - Romanian
 - Russian
 - Serbian
 - Spanish
 - Turkish
 - Ukrainian
 - Hungarian
 - Urdu
 - Vietnamese
 - Another European language
 - Another African language
 - Another Asian language
 - Another language
-

Question 62

Have you ever interrupted your stay in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory) and lived abroad for at least one year?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 63

In what year did you return to the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory) after you last stayed abroad for at least one year?

- Year
-

Question 64

Thinking of the last 10 years, i.e. the period from 2016 to 2026: Which statement applies to you?

- + I was born in Germany and in the last 10 years ...
 - I have lived abroad for at least 1 year.
 - I have not lived abroad for at least 1 year.
 - + I moved to Germany and have...
 - lived abroad again for at least 1 year since my move.
 - not lived abroad for more than 1 year since my move.
-

Question 65

In which country did you live before your most recent arrival/your most recent return?
(Voluntary information)

- Free-text field
-

Question 66

Do you have German citizenship?

- Yes, German citizenship only
 - Yes, German citizenship and citizenship of at least one foreign country
 - No
-

Question 67

Of which foreign country do you have citizenship?

If you cannot furnish proof of citizenship, please enter "uncertain". If you do not have citizenship of any country, please enter "stateless".

- Free-text field
-

Question 68

Do you have citizenship of another foreign country?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 69

Of which second foreign country do you have citizenship?

- Free-text field
-

Question 70

Of which other country do you have citizenship?

- Free-text field
-

Question 71

How did you obtain German citizenship?

- By birth
 - As a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - As a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - By naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)
 - By adoption by German parent(s)
-

Question 72

When were you naturalised?

This refers to the year in which you received notification of naturalisation, not the year in which you submitted your application.

- Year
-

Question 73

Which citizenship did you have before your naturalisation?

You may also enter citizenship of the following former countries: Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro, Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia

If you were stateless before your naturalisation, please enter "stateless".

- Free-text field
-

Question 74

Does your mother live in this household?

This includes stepmothers, adoptive and foster mothers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the younger parent.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 75

Has your mother moved to Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes, in (year)
 - Yes, but I do not know the year of arrival.
 - No
-

Question 76

When did your mother move to Germany (today's territory)?

- Before 1950
 - 1950 or later
-

Question 77

Is/was your mother a German citizen?

- Yes, by birth
 - Yes, as a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - Yes, as a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - Yes, by naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)
 - Yes, by adoption by German parent(s)
 - Yes, but I do not know how it was obtained.
 - No
-

Question 78

Was your mother born in Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 79

In which country (today's borders) was your mother born?

- Free-text field
-

Question 80

Does your father live in this household?

This includes stepfathers, adoptive and foster fathers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the older parent.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 81

Has your father moved to Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes, in (year)
 - Yes, but I do not know the year of arrival.
 - No
-

Question 82

When did your father move to Germany (today's territory)?

- Before 1950
 - 1950 or later
-

Question 83

Is/was your father a German citizen?

- Yes, by birth
 - Yes, as a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - Yes, as a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate
 - Yes, by naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)
 - Yes, by adoption by German parent(s)
 - Yes, but I do not know how it was obtained.
 - No
-

Question 84

Was your father born in Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 85

In which country (today's borders) was your father born?

- Free-text field
-

Question 86

Does your mother live in this household?

This includes stepmothers, adoptive and foster mothers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the younger parent.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 87

Was your mother born in Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 88

In which country (today's borders) was your mother born?

- Free-text field
-

Question 89

Does your father live in this household?

This includes stepfathers, adoptive and foster fathers.

If you are a child of same-sex parents, please indicate the older parent.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 90

Was your father born in Germany (today's territory)?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 91

In which country (today's borders) was your father born?

- Free-text field

Topic: School or university attendance

Question 92

Were you a pupil, apprentice, student in the 12 months before the reference week?

Please mark "Yes" even if this applied only to part of the period.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 93

Were you a pupil, apprentice, student in the 4 weeks before the reference week?

- Yes
 - No, because I switched to another school, higher education institution or apprenticeship, because of university vacation, school holidays, practical training phase in an establishment, studies at a higher education institution or school abroad, illness, maternity leave
 - No, for other reasons
-

Question 94

Which school/higher education institution did you last attend?**+ Schools of general education**

- Primary school
- Orientation stage in grades 5/6 (e.g. at primary or secondary schools, diagnostic stage)
- Special school, special needs school, special needs assistance
- School offering several courses of education
- Secondary general school, evening secondary general school
- Intermediate school, evening intermediate school
- Comprehensive school
- Waldorf school
- Grammar school
- Vocational grammar school, also grammar school specialising in economics or technical subjects
- Evening grammar school, adult education college

+ Vocational schools offering a general school certificate

- Vocational school offering an intermediate school certificate (e.g. full-time vocational school)
- + Vocational school offering an entrance qualification for higher education institutions:
 - Specialised upper secondary school
 - Full-time vocational school
 - Two-year full-time vocational school

+ Vocational schools

- Pre-vocational training year
- Basic vocational training year
- Vocational school (dual system)
- Full-time vocational school providing a vocational qualification
- + Training centre/school for health-care service occupations and social occupations:
 - one year (e.g. geriatric care assistant)
 - two years (e.g. masseur/masseuse, pharmaceutical laboratory assistant)
 - three years (e.g. physiotherapy, medical laboratory assistant, geriatric care)
- Training centre/school for educators
- Master craftsman/craftswoman training programme at trade and technical schools
- Trade and technical school e.g. for technicians, business economists
- Specialised academy (in Bayern only)

+ Higher education institutions

- Vocational academy
 - College of public administration
 - University of applied sciences, Cooperative State University (in Baden-Württemberg, Schleswig-Holstein and Thüringen)
 - University (also college of art and music, college of education, college of theology)
 - Doctoral studies
-

Question 95

Which are the highest grades you attended at a school of general education?

- Grades 1 to 4
 - Grades 5 to 9/10
 - Upper secondary grades in grammar school
-

Question 96

What is the title of your master craftsman/craftswoman specialisation?

This refers to master craftsman/craftswoman training programmes at trade and technical schools, e.g. master carpenter, master hairdresser, master electrician, master home economist, master plumber and the like.

- Free-text field
-

Question 97

What course of study did you take?

- Bachelor's
- Master's
- Diplom degree or comparable course of study

Topic: Questions about impairments

Question 98

Do you have an officially recognised disability?

(Voluntary information)

As certified e.g. by a severely disabled person's pass, a seriously injured or war disabled person's pass, a pension award letter, an administrative or judicial ruling or a notice issued by a pension office.

- Yes
 - No
 - No response
-

Question 99

What is the officially recognised degree of disability?

(Voluntary information)

- Less than 30
- 30 to less than 40
- 40 to less than 50
- 50 to less than 60
- 60 to less than 70
- 70 to less than 80
- 80 to less than 90
- 90 to less than 100
- 100
- No response

Question 100

Are you 15 years or older?

- Yes
- No

Topic: Employment situation in the reference week

Question 101

Did you do at least 1 hour of paid work in the reference week? Please take into account also self-employment and minor jobs.

- Yes
- No

Question 102

Did you work for at least 1 hour in the reference week as an unpaid family worker in a family business?

- Yes
- No

Question 103

Do you normally have work or a job from which you were absent in the reference week? Possible reasons are e.g. holidays, illness or parental leave.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 104

Did you do any casual or small jobs for payment in the reference week, such as those listed below? This refers to work that you did not do for your own family.

It includes working, for example, as/in ...

- waiter/waitress, service employee or temporary helper in a bar, restaurant or hotel
- household helper or cleaner
- delivery services driver for restaurants, online shops; or as courier
- babysitter
- carer of children or of people in need of care
- deliverer of advertising leaflets or free newspapers
- hostess/gentleman host
- private tutor
- renovation or construction helper (e.g. painting, wallpapering, plastering, installing electrics, plumbing)
- gardening (mowing the lawn, cutting hedges or trees, etc.)
- harvesting
- preparing analyses or reports, scientific work
- academic assistant
- bookkeeping
- translator
- coach in a sports club
- temporary security worker
- freelancer on online platforms
- artist or performer
- blogger, influencer, or creating other online content for pay
- pet carer
- preparing events
- other activities

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 105

Why did you not work in the reference week?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Illness, accident (including spa treatment, rehabilitation)
 - Holidays, special leave
 - Compensation leave (within the framework of a working time account or an annualised hours contract)
 - Maternity leave
 - Partial retirement
 - Vocational and continuing training
 - Parental leave
 - Released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act
 - Off-season
 - Strike, lockout
 - Bad weather
 - Short-time work for technical or economic reasons
 - General and continuing education, school attendance
 - Personal or family responsibilities
 - Other reasons
 - I have already found a job but did not yet work in that job in the reference week.
-

Question 106

Are you still receiving continued pay, public or social benefits as full or partial wage/salary replacement?

- Yes
 - No
 - Not applicable because self-employed, freelancer
-

Question 107

Indicate the total period of your absence from work.

- 3 months or less
 - More than 3 months
-

Question 108

Do you do any work in that job during the off-season?

- Yes
- No

Topic: Job during the reference week

Question 109

What was your status in employment in the reference week?

- + Self-employed person, freelancer
 - without employees
 - with employees
 - Unpaid family worker in a family business
 - Public official (not including candidates), judge
 - Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)
 - Apprentice/trainee receiving remuneration
 - Candidate public official
 - Intern, trainee (including paid practical training or internship)
 - Temporary or professional soldier
 - In voluntary military service
 - In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)
 - Other employee with a small-scale job
-

Question 110

With whom did you conclude/enter into your apprenticeship contract?

This refers to remunerated apprenticeships/traineeships.

- With an establishment (company, shop, office, hospital, public authority)
 - With an inter-company or external institution as vocational training provider, e.g. a vocational training centre for disabled young people (Berufsbildungswerk), educational centre (Bildungszentrum)
-

Question 111

Are you in marginal employment?

- Yes, a 603-euro job, mini-job (average maximum earnings of 603 euros per month)
 - Yes, short-term employment (a maximum of 3 months or 70 days worked per year)
 - Yes, a one-euro job (job opportunity for people receiving citizen's benefit)
 - No
-

Question 112

How often do you work in your job?

- Regularly
 - Irregularly, occasionally
 - On a seasonal basis
-

Question 113

Please provide some keywords to describe your current job.

(Voluntary information)

For example

- selling clothing
- teaching children at primary school
- advising and informing customers on travel offers
- designing or planning buildings and other structures
- assembling and testing electronic circuits
- mixing concrete, mortar and plaster
- attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries)

- Free-text field

Question 114

What is the title of your current job?

For example:

- fashion shop assistant
- primary school teacher
- travel agent
- construction engineer
- electronic equipment mechanic
- unskilled construction labourer
- nurse

- Free-text field

Question 115

Do you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your job?

- Yes, executive duties (including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions)
 - Yes, supervisory duties (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work and checking the outcome)
 - No
-

Question 116

What activities does your current job usually consist of?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Giving guidance to staff
 - Supervising staff
 - Distributing work
 - Checking the work performed
 - None of the above
-

Question 117

Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) you currently work in.

- Free-text field
-

Question 118

Please fold out the flap at the side of page 2 and enter the name and address of the establishment.

The name and address of the establishment will only be used to identify its branch of activity and will not be stored.

Question 119

Are you employed in the public service?

The public service comprises the federal, Land and municipal authorities, publicly maintained schools, the employment agency, the social security institutions, the police and the Federal Armed Forces.

If you work in a privatised successor company of Deutsche Post/Bundesbahn or are employed by a church, please indicate "No".

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 120

How many people work in the establishment (location) you currently work in?

If you are self-employed and have several establishments/locations, your answer regarding the size of the establishment should refer to the establishment with the highest number of employees.

- Up to 10 people
 - 11 to 19 people
 - 20 to 49 people
 - 50 to 249 people
 - 250 to 499 people
 - 500 people or more
-

Question 121

Please enter the exact number of people working in the establishment:

- Number of people

Topic: Change of job or occupation

Question 122

Did you change your job/line of business in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?

If you are self-employed or a freelancer and you changed your line of business, please mark "Yes".

If you are an employee and you started a new job with your current or a new employer, please mark "Yes".

A change of job includes a switch from dependent employment to self-employment or freelance work and vice versa.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 123

Did you change your occupation in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?

This includes a change of occupation without retraining.

- Yes
- No

Topic: Location of place of work

Question 124

Is your place of work located here, in the municipality where you live?

If you work at different places, your place of work is the location from where your work is organised.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 125

Is your place of work located in Germany?

- Baden-Württemberg
 - Bayern
 - Berlin
 - Brandenburg
 - Bremen
 - Hamburg
 - Hessen
 - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
 - Niedersachsen
 - Nordrhein-Westfalen
 - Rheinland-Pfalz
 - Saarland
 - Sachsen
 - Sachsen-Anhalt
 - Schleswig-Holstein
 - Thüringen
 - My place of work is not in Germany.
-

Question 126

In which municipality and in which administrative district is your place of work located?

- Free-text field
-

Question 127

In which country do you work?

If you work at different places, your place of work is the location from where your work is organised.

- Belgium
 - Denmark
 - France
 - Netherlands
 - Austria
 - Poland
 - Switzerland
 - Czech Republic
 - Luxembourg
 - Russian Federation
 - United Kingdom
 - United States
 - Other country
-

Question 128

In which other country do you work?

- Free-text field
-

Question 129

In which province/region of Belgium is your place of work located?

- Antwerp
 - Brussels
 - Flemish Brabant
 - Hainaut
 - Limburg
 - Liège
 - Luxembourg
 - Namur
 - East Flanders
 - Walloon Brabant
 - West Flanders
-

Question 130

In which region of Denmark is your place of work located?

- Hovedstaden
 - Central Jutland
 - North Jutland
 - Zealand
 - Southern Denmark
-

Question 131

In which region of France is your place of work located?

- Burgundy
 - Champagne-Ardenne
 - Alsace
 - Franche-Comté
 - Lorraine
 - Other region
-

Question 132

In which province of the Netherlands is your place of work located?

- Drenthe
 - Flevoland
 - Friesland
 - Gelderland
 - Groningen
 - Limburg
 - North Brabant
 - North Holland
 - Overijssel
 - Zeeland
 - South Holland
 - Utrecht
-

Question 133

In which province of Austria is your place of work located?

- Burgenland
 - Carinthia
 - Lower Austria
 - Upper Austria
 - Salzburg
 - Styria
 - Tyrol
 - Vorarlberg
 - Vienna
-

Question 134

In which region/voivodeship of Poland is your place of work located?

- Dolnośląskie (Lower Silesia)
 - Lubuskie (Lubusz)
 - Wielkopolskie (Greater Poland)
 - Zachodniopomorskie (West Pomerania)
 - Other region/voivodeship
-

Question 135

In which region of Switzerland is your place of work located?

- Lake Geneva region
 - Espace Mittelland
 - Northwestern Switzerland
 - Zurich
 - Eastern Switzerland
 - Central Switzerland
 - Ticino
-

Question 136

In which region/oblast of the Czech Republic is your place of work located?

- Jihozápad (Southwest)
- Prague
- Severovýchod (Northeast)
- Severozápad (Northwest)
- Střední Čechy (Central Bohemia)
- Other region/oblast

Topic: Scope and scale of current job

Question 137

Do you currently have a full-time or part-time job?

If you have more than one job, your answer should only refer to the job in which you work the most hours (main job).

If you are in partial retirement or on parental leave please mark the category relating to the time before you entered partial retirement or went on parental leave

- Full-time
- Part-time

Question 138

Why do you work part-time?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Could not find full-time work
- School education, studies, other education or advanced training
- Own illness, consequences of an accident
- Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
- Have to look after children
- Have to look after people with disabilities
- Have to look after people in need of care
- Other family reasons
- Other personal reasons
- I want to work part-time.
- Other main reason

Question 139

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
- There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
- Adequate care is too expensive.
- I want to do it myself.
- Other essential reasons

Question 140

Are you self-employed/a freelancer or an unpaid family worker?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 141

How many clients did you have in the 12 months before the reference week?

(Voluntary information)

If you have been self-employed for less than 12 months, your answer should refer to the period of your self-employment.

People who supply goods or services to final consumers only, please indicate the number of customers. If there are "customers" as well as "clients", please indicate the number of clients.

- None
 - One
 - Two to nine
 - Ten or more
 - Not applicable because I am an unpaid family worker.
-

Question 142

Did you receive at least 75% of your income from a single client?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No
 - Not applicable because I am an unpaid family worker.
-

Question 143

When did you start working as a self-employed person, a freelancer or an unpaid family worker?

- Month
 - Year
-

Question 144

Did you start your current job in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 145

Was the employment agency involved in your job search or start of job?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 146

Can you decide on the start and end of your working times?*(Voluntary information)*

- Yes, I can decide on them myself.
 - No, the start and end of my working times are determined by the clients or customers.
 - No, my working times are determined by other people or (external) circumstances.
-

Question 147

How many hours per week do you usually work?

If your working hours vary greatly, please estimate the average hours you work per week based on the last 4 to 12 weeks.

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 38.5).

- Number of hours
-

Question 148

Does your job involve temporary agency work?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 149

Do you have a fixed-term working contract?

An apprenticeship or training contract is considered as a fixed-term contract.

- Yes, fixed-term contract
 - No, open-ended contract
-

Question 150

Why are you in fixed-term employment?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Could not find permanent job
 - Do not want permanent job
 - Contract for probationary period
 - Apprentice receiving apprenticeship pay
 - Other kind of training (e.g. legal/teaching/medical internship, other practical training)
 - Job was advertised only as fixed-term employment
 - I am working as a stand-in.
 - Other main reason
-

Question 151

How long is the total contract period?

If it is an employment contract for less than 1 month, please enter "0".

- Number of months
-

Question 152

Since when have you been employed with your current employer?

If you are a temporary employee, please enter the date when you started working for the temporary employment agency.

If you are on secondment or loan, enter the date when you started working for the establishment which seconded or hired you out.

- Month
 - Year
-

Question 153

Did you start your current job within the last 7 years?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 154

How did you find your current job?

If you have several jobs, your answer should only refer to the job in which you work the most hours per week.

Please only indicate the method that was successful.

- By answering an advertisement in a newspaper or on the internet
 - Through relatives, friends, acquaintances
 - Through the employment agency (job centre) or other employment authorities
 - Through private employment organisations
 - Through an educational, vocational or continuing training institution
 - Through practical training, internships or previous work experiences
 - Through a speculative application, by applying for an unsolicited job
 - My employer/a headhunter contacted me personally.
 - By bidding for a public tender
 - In some other way
-

Question 155

Did you start your current job in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 156

Was the employment agency involved in your job search?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 157

Can you decide on the start and end of your working times?*(Voluntary information)*

- Yes, I can decide on them myself.
 - Yes, I can decide on them myself within the scope of flexible working time arrangements.
 - No, I have fixed working times.
-

Question 158

Do you have a written contract or verbal agreement with your employer?*(Voluntary information)*

Temporary soldiers and public service employees please mark "Yes, a written contract".

- Yes, a written contract.
 - Yes, a verbal agreement.
 - No
-

Question 159

Does the contract or verbal agreement set out the weekly working hours?*(Voluntary information)*

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 160

How many weekly working hours does the contract or verbal agreement specify?*(Voluntary information)*

In the case of public officials, soldiers and public service employees, your answer should refer to the working hours applicable for you.

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 30.5).

- Contractual hours of work
-

Question 161

Do you usually work as many hours per week as contractually agreed?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 162

How many hours a week do you usually work, including regular extra hours and stand-by duty?

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 40.5).

- Number of hours
-

Question 163

In the reference week, were there any working days when you did not work because of vacation or public holidays?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 164

How many working days in total did you not work in the reference week because of vacation or public holidays?

Please include half days and count them as 0.5.

- Number of working days
-

Question 165

In the reference week, were there (other) working days when you did not work because of illness, injury or a temporary disability?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 166

How many working days in total did you not work in the reference week because of illness?

Please include half days and count them as 0.5.

- Number of working days
-

Question 167

In the reference week, were there (other) working days when you did not work because of other reasons?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 168

How many working days in total did you not work in the reference week for other reasons?

Please include half days and count them as 0.5.

- Number of working days
-

Question 169

Did you work more hours in the reference week than contractually agreed?

If you have no contractual working hours, but worked more hours than usual please indicate "Yes".

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 170

In all, how many additional hours did you work in the reference week?

Please add up all additional hours worked on all days of the reference week.

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 4.5).

- Number of hours
-

Question 171

How are the additional hours (overtime) remunerated?

Please mark all relevant boxes and, in addition, enter the number of hours worked as paid or unpaid overtime in the reference week.

- As hours compensated by flexible working time or time off (working time account)
 - As hours remunerated in addition to your salary/wage (paid overtime)
 - The hours are not remunerated and not otherwise compensated (unpaid overtime).
-

Question 172

Did you work fewer hours in the reference week than contractually agreed?

If you have no contractual working hours, mark "Yes" if you worked fewer hours in the reference week than usual, and mark "No" if you worked more hours.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 173

Why did you work less or not at all?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Illness, accident
 - Spa treatment, rehabilitation measures
 - Industrial safety provisions, including maternity leave
 - Parental leave
 - Fully or partly released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act
 - Partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act
 - Holidays, special leave
 - Leave of absence (public service)
 - Strike, lockout
 - Bad weather
 - Short-time work
 - Public holiday
 - Start of job during the reference week
 - End of job during the reference week
 - Compensation for overtime hours (e.g. flexitime)
 - Attendance of school, training or advanced training outside the establishment
 - Personal or family responsibilities or other personal reasons
 - Absent from job due to partial retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 174

How many hours did you actually work in the reference week?

The number of hours actually worked may differ from the hours usually worked because of overtime, holidays, extra shifts, public holidays, illness and the like.

The number of hours actually worked includes continuing and advanced training, stand-by duty, mobile work hours and work done at home provided that it is a normal part of your job.

If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 28.5).

- Number of hours

Topic: Hours worked in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks

Question 175

Did you work on at least one Saturday in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every Saturday
 - on at least two Saturdays
 - on one Saturday
- No

Question 176

Did you work on at least one Sunday in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every Sunday
 - on at least two Sundays
 - on one Sunday
- No

Question 177

Did you work on at least one public holiday in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every public holiday
 - on at least two public holidays
 - on one public holiday
- No
- Not applicable, there was no public holiday during that period.

Question 178

Did you work in the evening between 18:00 and 23:00 hrs on at least one working day in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every day worked
 - on at least half of the days worked
 - on fewer than half of the days worked
 - No
-

Question 179

Did you work in the night between 23:00 and 6:00 hrs on at least one working day in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every day worked
 - on at least half of the days worked
 - on fewer than half of the days worked
 - No
-

Question 180

Did you do shift work in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every day worked
 - on at least half of the days worked
 - on fewer than half of the days worked
 - No
-

Question 181

Did you work from home in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

- + Yes, ...
 - on every day worked
 - on at least half of the days worked
 - on fewer than half of the days worked
- No

Topic: Second or additional jobs

Question 182

Did you have more than one paid job in the reference week?

This includes working as a self-employed person or unpaid family worker.

- Yes, I had 2 jobs.
 - Yes, I had more than 2 jobs.
 - No
-

Question 183

Are you in marginal employment in your additional job?

- Yes, a 603-euros job, mini-job (average maximum earnings of 603 euros per month)
 - Yes, short-term employment (a maximum of 3 months or 70 days worked per year)
 - Yes, a one-euro job (job opportunity for people receiving citizen's benefit)
 - No
-

Question 184

How often do you work in your additional job?

- Regularly
 - Irregularly, occasionally
 - On a seasonal basis
-

Question 185

What is your status in your additional job?

- + Self-employed person, freelancer
 - without employees
 - with employees
 - Unpaid family worker in a family business
 - Public official, judge
 - Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)
-

Question 186

Please provide some keywords to describe your additional job.

(Voluntary information)

For example

- selling clothing
 - teaching children at primary school
 - advising and informing customers on travel offers
 - designing or planning buildings and other structures
 - assembling and testing electronic circuits
 - mixing concrete, mortar and plaster
 - attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries)
- Free-text field
-

Question 187

What is the title of your additional job?

For example:

- fashion shop assistant
- primary school teacher
- travel agent
- construction engineer
- electronic equipment mechanic
- unskilled construction labourer
- nurse

- Free-text field
-

Question 188

Do you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your additional job?

- Yes, executive duties (including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions)
 - Yes, supervisory duties (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work and checking the outcome)
 - No
-

Question 189

Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) in which you work in your additional job.

- Free-text field
-

Question 190

How many hours a week do you usually work in your additional job, including regular extra hours and stand-by duty?

If your working hours vary greatly, please estimate the average hours you work per week based on the last 4 to 12 weeks.

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 10.5).

- Number of hours
-

Question 191

How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week?

If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 9.5).

- Number of hours

Topic: Desired number of working hours

Question 192

Would you like to retain your normal weekly working hours or to change them, subject to a corresponding adjustment in earnings?

The weekly working hours include the hours worked in the main job as well as in second and additional jobs.

- Retain
 - Increase
 - Reduce
-

Question 193

How would you like to increase your working hours?

- Exclusively by working more hours in the current job(s)
 - Exclusively by taking up one or more additional jobs
 - Exclusively by moving to a job with more working hours
 - Without committing to one of the above options
 - By combining some of the above options
-

Question 194

Thinking of the 2 weeks following the reference week: Would you be able to start working more hours in these 2 weeks?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 195

Why would you not be able to work more hours in these 2 weeks?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Illness or inability to work
 - Education, advanced training
 - Notice periods in the current job
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family reasons
 - Other personal reasons
 - Other main reason
-

Question 196

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
 - There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
 - Adequate care is too expensive.
 - I want to do it myself.
 - Other essential reasons
-

Question 197

How many hours a week would you like to work?

The weekly working hours include the hours worked in the main job as well as in second and additional jobs.

Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 32.5).

- Number of hours

Topic: Search for work by persons in employment/persons with a second job

Question 198

Did you look for different or additional work in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks?

Looking for work includes any search for paid work, including second or mini-jobs, self-employed or freelance activities, or small-scale activities.

Forms of search are, for instance, looking through job offers in newspapers or on the internet, searching for job vacancies on notice boards, asking acquaintances and relatives.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 199

Why did you look for a job?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Near end of the current job
- Seeking a permanent job
- Current job is of a transitional nature
- Seeking additional work
- Seeking work with more working hours
- Seeking work with fewer working hours
- Seeking better working conditions
- Other main reason

Topic: Last job or absence from work

Question 200

Have you ever done paid work as an employee or self-employed person?

Retired people and former apprentices please mark "Yes" if they worked for a total of more than 3 months.

Former unpaid family workers please mark "Yes".

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 201

Did you work for more than 3 months in that job?

If you did paid work several times for a shorter period (e.g. seasonal work or as a student assistant), please mark "Yes" if you worked for a total of more than 3 months.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 202

Why did you leave your last paid job or are absent from it?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- + **Reasons related to the labour market**
 - Dismissal (including closure of establishment)
 - End of a fixed-term working contract
 - Sale or closure of own enterprise
 - + **Family reasons**
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family reasons
 - + **Personal reasons**
 - Own resignation
 - School or vocational education, studies
 - Own illness, consequences of an accident
 - Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
 - Retirement
 - Other personal reasons
 - + **Other reasons**
 - Other main reason
-

Question 203

When did you leave your last paid job/since when have you been absent from it?

- Month
 - Year
-

Question 204

What was your status in your last job/the job from which you are absent?

- + Self-employed person, freelancer
 - without employees
 - with employees
 - Unpaid family worker in a family business
 - Public official (not including candidates), judge
 - Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)
 - Apprentice/trainee receiving remuneration
 - Candidate public official
 - Intern, trainee (including paid practical training or internship)
 - Temporary or professional soldier
 - Person doing compulsory military/civilian service
 - In voluntary military service
 - In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)
-

Question 205

With whom did you conclude/enter into your apprenticeship contract?

This refers to remunerated apprenticeships/traineeships.

- With an establishment (company, shop, office, hospital, public authority)
 - With an inter-company or external institution as vocational training provider, e.g. a vocational training centre for disabled young people (Berufsbildungswerk), educational centre (Bildungszentrum)
-

Question 206

Please provide some keywords to describe your last job/the job from which you are absent.
(Voluntary information)

For example

- selling clothing
 - teaching children at primary school
 - advising and informing customers on travel offers
 - designing or planning buildings and other structures
 - assembling and testing electronic circuits
 - mixing concrete, mortar and plaster
 - attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries)
- Free-text field
-

Question 207

What was/is the title of your last job/the job from which you are absent?

For example

- fashion shop assistant
- primary school teacher
- travel agent
- construction engineer
- electronic equipment mechanic
- unskilled construction labourer
- nurse

- Free-text field
-

Question 208

Did you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your last job/the job from which you are absent?

- Yes, executive duties (including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions)
 - Yes, supervisory duties (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work and checking the outcome)
 - No
-

Question 209

Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) you last worked in/from which you are absent.

- Free-text field
-

Question 210

In your last job/the job from which you are absent: Were you employed in the public service?

The public service comprises the federal, Land and municipal authorities, publicly maintained schools, the employment agency, the social security institutions, the police and the Federal Armed Forces.

If you worked in a privatised successor company of Deutsche Post/Bundesbahn most recently or were employed by a church, please indicate "No".

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 211

Are you 90 years or older?

- Yes
- No

Topic: Search for work

Question 212

**Did you make any effort to find (new) work in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks?
This includes any search for a job with only a few hours or activities to start a business.**

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 213

What did you do in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks to find new work?

Please mark all relevant boxes.

- Contacted the employment agency (job centre) or other employment authority
 - Contacted private employment organisations
 - Placed job wanted advertisements
 - Responded to job offers
 - Sent off unsolicited applications
 - Asked friends, relatives, acquaintances
 - Looked through job offers
 - Took tests, interviews, exams
 - Placed or updated online CVs
 - Searched for premises, offices, equipment for self-employment or a freelance job
 - Applied for licences, concessions or financial resources for self-employment or a freelance job
 - Took other action for self-employment or a freelance job
 - Took other action
-

Question 214

Did you find a job in the reference week?

- Yes, I found a job in the reference week and have started it.
 - Yes, I found a job in the reference week but have not started it yet.
 - No, I did not look for or find a job in the reference week.
-

Question 215

When will you start your new job?

- Within the 3 months after the reference week
 - Later, that is, more than 3 months after the reference week
-

Question 216

If you are not looking for a job, would you nevertheless like to work?

This also refers to jobs with only a few hours.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 217

Why did you not look for a job in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- No suitable job available
 - I am awaiting re-employment (following temporary lay-off).
 - Own illness, consequences of an accident
 - Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family responsibilities
 - Other personal responsibilities
 - School or vocational education, studies
 - Retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 218

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
 - There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
 - Adequate care is too expensive.
 - I want to do it myself.
 - Other essential reasons
-

Question 219

If a paid job had been available in the reference week, could you have started it within the following 2 weeks?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 220

Why would you not be able to start a new job within the following 2 weeks?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- School or vocational education, studies
 - Own illness, consequences of an accident
 - Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family responsibilities
 - Other personal responsibilities
 - Retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 221

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
 - There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
 - Adequate care is too expensive.
 - I want to do it myself.
 - Other essential reasons
-

Question 222

Why do you not want to, or why are you not able to work?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- School or vocational education, studies
 - Own illness, consequences of an accident
 - Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family responsibilities
 - Other personal responsibilities
 - Retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 223

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
 - There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
 - Adequate care is too expensive.
 - I want to do it myself.
 - Other essential reasons
-

Question 224

Why are you searching for work?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- Dismissal
 - Own resignation
 - Voluntarily away from job
 - Retirement
 - Entering the labour market (for the first time)
 - Other reasons
-

Question 225

What employment status are you looking for?

- + I am mainly looking for employment as...
 - a self-employed person or freelancer
 - an employee, public official
-

Question 226

Are you searching for a full-time or part-time job?

- + I am searching for...
 - a full-time job only.
 - preferably a full-time job, but would also work part-time.
 - a part-time job only.
 - preferably a part-time job, but would also work full-time.
 - a full-time or part-time job.
-

Question 227

How long have you looked or did you look for (other) work?

- Less than 1 month
 - 1 to less than 3 months
 - 3 to less than 6 months
 - 6 to less than 12 months
 - 1 to less than 1 ½ years
 - 1 ½ to less than 2 years
 - 2 to less than 4 years
 - 4 years or more
-

Question 228

Which group did you belong to directly before you started to look for work?

- Persons in employment (also apprentices)
 - Persons in full-time education or advanced training (e.g. students, pupils)
 - Housewives/househusbands
 - Persons doing compulsory military service/Federal Volunteer Service/civilian service
 - Other (e.g. retired persons)
-

Question 229

If a paid job had been available in the reference week, could you have started it within the following 2 weeks?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 230

Why would you not be able to start a new job within the following 2 weeks?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- School or vocational education, studies
 - Own illness, consequences of an accident
 - Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability
 - Have to look after children
 - Have to look after people with disabilities
 - Have to look after people in need of care
 - Other family responsibilities
 - Other personal responsibilities
 - Retirement
 - Other main reason
-

Question 231

Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?

If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.

- There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.
 - There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.
 - Adequate care is too expensive.
 - I want to do it myself.
 - Other essential reasons
-

Question 232

Were you registered with the employment agency or other employment authority in the reference week?

- Yes, registered as unemployed, received unemployment benefit I
- Yes, registered as unemployed, received citizen benefit
- Yes, but only looking for work
- No

Topic: Self-assessment of life situation in the reference week

Question 233

Regarding your situation in the reference week: which category best describes it?

- + Salary earner, wage earner, public official (including temporary or professional soldiers, apprentices) and currently:
 - on parental leave
 - in partial retirement
 - fully or partly released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act
 - partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act
 - Salary earner, wage earner, public official (including temporary or professional soldiers, apprentices) not on parental leave/in partial retirement/released from work
 - + Self-employed person, freelancer:
 - without employees
 - with employees
 - Unpaid family worker in a family business
 - In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year), in voluntary military service
 - Pupil, student
 - Retired or in early retirement
 - Unemployed
 - Housewife/househusband, looking after children or people in need of care
 - Permanently unfit for work
 - Other
-

Question 234

Now please think of the situation 12 months before the reference week. Which category best describes your situation at that time?

- Employee, public official, apprentice
 - + Self-employed person, freelancer
 - without employees
 - with employees
 - Unpaid family worker in a family business
 - In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year), in voluntary military service
 - Pupil, student
 - Permanently unfit for work
 - Retired or in early retirement
 - Unemployed
 - Housewife/househusband, looking after children or people in need of care
 - None of the above
-

Question 235

What is the branch of activity of the establishment in which you worked 12 months ago?

- Free-text field

Topic: Current income situation

Question 236

Which are your main sources of livelihood?

- Own employment
 - Unemployment benefit I
 - Citizen's benefit
 - Public assistance, e.g. basic security in old age and in cases of reduced earning capacity, assistance for nursing care, continuous subsistence payments
 - Pension based on my own entitlements
 - Surviving dependant's pension
 - Own property, savings, interest, renting, leasing, life interest retained for older people, life assurance, specific pensions fund (Versorgungswerk)
 - Parental allowance
 - Income of the parents
 - Income of the partner, spouse or other relatives
 - Maintenance payments or other regular payments received from other private households
 - Training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant
 - Benefits for asylum seekers
 - Benefits from own long-term care insurance (long-term care allowance)
 - Other financial support, e.g. early retirement payments, foster child allowance, sickness pay, loan in accordance with the Caregiver Leave Act or the Family Caregiver Leave Act
-

Question 237

What was your personal net income (total of all income sources) in the month before the reference week?

- Personal net income: Code from list 237
- I had no income.

Liste 237

(Code: 1)	Less than 250 euros
(Code: 2)	250 to less than 500 euros
(Code: 3)	500 to less than 750 euros
(Code: 4)	750 to less than 1 000 euros
(Code: 5)	1 000 to less than 1 250 euros
(Code: 6)	1 250 to less than 1 500 euros
(Code: 7)	1 500 to less than 1 750 euros
(Code: 8)	1 750 to less than 2 000 euros
(Code: 9)	2 000 to less than 2 250 euros
(Code: 10)	2 250 to less than 2 500 euros
(Code: 11)	2 500 to less than 2 750 euros
(Code: 12)	2 750 to less than 3 000 euros
(Code: 13)	3 000 to less than 3 250 euros
(Code: 14)	3 250 to less than 3 500 euros
(Code: 15)	3 500 to less than 4 000 euros
(Code: 16)	4 000 to less than 4 500 euros
(Code: 17)	4 500 to less than 5 000 euros
(Code: 18)	5 000 to less than 6 000 euros
(Code: 19)	6 000 to less than 7 000 euros
(Code: 20)	7 000 to less than 8 000 euros
(Code: 21)	8 000 to less than 10 000 euros
(Code: 22)	10 000 to less than 15 000 euros
(Code: 23)	15 000 to less than 25 000 euros
(Code: 24)	25 000 euros or over

Question 238

What was the total net income of your household in the month before the reference week?

The net income of the household is the sum of the net incomes of all people in the household.

- Net household income
- If you cannot specify an exact amount, please indicate the applicable net household income code: Code from list 238

Liste 238

(Code: 1)	Less than 250 euros
(Code: 2)	250 to less than 500 euros
(Code: 3)	500 to less than 750 euros
(Code: 4)	750 to less than 1 000 euros
(Code: 5)	1 000 to less than 1 250 euros
(Code: 6)	1 250 to less than 1 500 euros
(Code: 7)	1 500 to less than 1 750 euros
(Code: 8)	1 750 to less than 2 000 euros
(Code: 9)	2 000 to less than 2 250 euros
(Code: 10)	2 250 to less than 2 500 euros
(Code: 11)	2 500 to less than 2 750 euros
(Code: 12)	2 750 to less than 3 000 euros
(Code: 13)	3 000 to less than 3 250 euros
(Code: 14)	3 250 to less than 3 500 euros
(Code: 15)	3 500 to less than 4 000 euros
(Code: 16)	4 000 to less than 4 500 euros
(Code: 17)	4 500 to less than 5 000 euros
(Code: 18)	5 000 to less than 6 000 euros
(Code: 19)	6 000 to less than 7 000 euros
(Code: 20)	7 000 to less than 8 000 euros
(Code: 21)	8 000 to less than 10 000 euros
(Code: 22)	10 000 to less than 15 000 euros
(Code: 23)	15 000 to less than 25 000 euros
(Code: 24)	25 000 euros or over

Question 239

Are you 15 years or older?

- Yes
- No

Topic: Current income situation

Question 240

What is your average monthly net salary/wage?

- Net salary/wage: Code from List 240
- Not applicable as I am not in employment.
- Not applicable because I am an unpaid family worker.
- Not applicable because self-employed, freelancer.

Liste 240

(Code: 1)	Less than 250 euros
(Code: 2)	250 to less than 500 euros
(Code: 3)	500 to less than 750 euros
(Code: 4)	750 to less than 1 000 euros
(Code: 5)	1 000 to less than 1 250 euros
(Code: 6)	1 250 to less than 1 500 euros
(Code: 7)	1 500 to less than 1 750 euros
(Code: 8)	1 750 to less than 2 000 euros
(Code: 9)	2 000 to less than 2 250 euros
(Code: 10)	2 250 to less than 2 500 euros
(Code: 11)	2 500 to less than 2 750 euros
(Code: 12)	2 750 to less than 3 000 euros
(Code: 13)	3 000 to less than 3 250 euros
(Code: 14)	3 250 to less than 3 500 euros
(Code: 15)	3 500 to less than 4 000 euros
(Code: 16)	4 000 to less than 4 500 euros
(Code: 17)	4 500 to less than 5 000 euros
(Code: 18)	5 000 to less than 6 000 euros
(Code: 19)	6 000 to less than 7 000 euros
(Code: 20)	7 000 to less than 8 000 euros
(Code: 21)	8 000 to less than 10 000 euros
(Code: 22)	10 000 to less than 15 000 euros
(Code: 23)	15 000 to less than 25 000 euros
(Code: 24)	25 000 euros or over

Question 241

What are your average monthly net earnings?

- Net earnings:

Liste 241

- (Code: 1) Less than 250 euros
- (Code: 2) 250 to less than 500 euros
- (Code: 3) 500 to less than 750 euros
- (Code: 4) 750 to less than 1 000 euros
- (Code: 5) 1 000 to less than 1 250 euros
- (Code: 6) 1 250 to less than 1 500 euros
- (Code: 7) 1 500 to less than 1 750 euros
- (Code: 8) 1 750 to less than 2 000 euros
- (Code: 9) 2 000 to less than 2 250 euros
- (Code: 10) 2 250 to less than 2 500 euros
- (Code: 11) 2 500 to less than 2 750 euros
- (Code: 12) 2 750 to less than 3 000 euros
- (Code: 13) 3 000 to less than 3 250 euros
- (Code: 14) 3 250 to less than 3 500 euros
- (Code: 15) 3 500 to less than 4 000 euros
- (Code: 16) 4 000 to less than 4 500 euros
- (Code: 17) 4 500 to less than 5 000 euros
- (Code: 18) 5 000 to less than 6 000 euros
- (Code: 19) 6 000 to less than 7 000 euros
- (Code: 20) 7 000 to less than 8 000 euros
- (Code: 21) 8 000 to less than 10 000 euros
- (Code: 22) 10 000 to less than 15 000 euros
- (Code: 23) 15 000 to less than 25 000 euros
- (Code: 24) 25 000 euros or over

Topic: Educational and vocational attainment

Question 242

Do you hold a general school certificate?

- Yes
 - No/Not yet
-

Question 243

Which is your highest qualification?

Please convert qualifications gained abroad to German equivalents.

- School certificate obtained after no more than 7 years of school attendance
 - Secondary general school certificate (also former school type starting with grade 1)
 - + School of general education in the GDR
 - school certificate obtained after grade 8 or 9
 - school certificate obtained after grade 10
 - Intermediate school certificate, intermediate school-leaving certificate or equivalent
 - Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences
 - Higher education entrance qualification (general or subject-restricted)
 - Certificate of special school
-

Question 244

Did you obtain your general school certificate in Germany or abroad?

- Germany
 - Abroad
-

Question 245

How long did you attend school?

Please round to the nearest year.

- Number of years in school
-

Question 246

Do you have a vocational training qualification or a higher education degree?

People who have completed a pre-vocational training year, on-the-job training or an internship of at least 12 months should also indicate "Yes" here.

A higher education degree also includes a degree from a university of applied sciences.

- Yes
 - No/Not yet
-

Question 247

In what year did you obtain your highest qualification from a school of general education?

- Year
 - Not applicable as I have no general school certificate (yet).
-

Question 248

In what year did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or your higher education degree?

- Year
-

Question 249

Did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or higher education degree in Germany or abroad?

- Germany
 - Abroad
-

Question 250

Which is your highest qualification?

Please convert qualifications gained abroad to German equivalents.

+ Vocational qualification attained

- Apprenticeship, vocational training in the dual system
- Certificate qualifying for an occupation obtained from a full-time vocational school or from a secondary school offering general as well as vocational education to pupils aged 16 to 19
- Preparatory training for the intermediate service in public administration
- On-the-job training
- Internship
- Pre-vocational training year
- + Training centre/school for health-care service occupations and social occupations:
 - one year (e.g. geriatric care assistant)
 - two years (e.g. masseur/masseuse, pharmaceutical laboratory assistant)
 - three years (e.g. physiotherapy, medical laboratory assistant, geriatric care)
- Nursery teacher/educator
- Master craftsman/craftswoman
- Technician's qualification or equivalent trade and technical school certificate
- Specialised and engineering schools of the GDR
- Specialised academy (in Bayern only)

+ Higher education institutions

- + Diplom degree, Bachelor's, Master's, state examination e.g. for the teaching profession
 - Vocational academy
 - College of public administration
 - University of applied sciences (also college of engineering), cooperative state university (in Baden-Württemberg, Schleswig-Holstein and Thüringen)
 - University (also college of art and music, college of education, college of theology)
 - Doctoral degree
-

Question 251

What is the title of the highest degree you obtained from a higher education institution?

- Bachelor's
 - Master's
 - Diplom degree, state examination e.g. for the teaching profession, artistic and comparable degrees
-

Question 252

Did you work on your doctorate in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?

This refers only to doctorates that are supported by a doctoral supervisor.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 253

In what (main) field did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or higher education degree?

Fields of vocational training are e.g. care for the elderly, floristry, bricklayer, mechatronics technician, care assistant, industrial clerk.

Fields of study are e.g. mechanical engineering, production engineering, agricultural science, teacher training course (grammar school).

- Free-text field
-

Question 254

Did you work in an establishment or an organisation as part of your vocational training/studies?

(Voluntary information)

Please take into account also internships, irrespective of whether or not they were paid. However, activities that were not part of the vocational training/studies do not count.

If you have dropped out of vocational training/studies, your answer should refer to vocational training/studies, you have dropped out of.

Persons who have completed company-based vocational training please indicate "Yes".

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 255

For how many months did you work in total?

(Voluntary information)

If you did different internships and the like, please add up the times.

In case of company-based vocational training, please indicate the length of company-based training here.

- Less than 1 month
 - 1 month to 6 months
 - More than 6 months
-

Question 256

Did you receive pay or expense allowance?

(Voluntary information)

Please mark "Yes" even if you received money only for part of that work.

- Yes
- No

Topic: Continuing education and training

Question 257

In the 4 weeks before the reference week, did you participate in continuing general or vocational training, such as courses, seminars, training sessions or workshops?

By training, we mean all continuing education measures

- _ in your free time or in a professional context,
- _ in person, online or directly at the workplace
- _ irrespective of their duration (over a longer period or just one hour)

It also includes continuing education that is still ongoing.

Continuing general training includes measures such as language courses, computer courses, training courses, health education or political education courses, first-aid courses, private lessons, training for voluntary work.

Continuing vocational training includes measures such as training by superiors, colleagues or trainers, advanced training (e.g. EDP, IT, rhetoric, soft skills) or courses and further training programmes to adapt to new (technological) developments or to prepare for new tasks in the job.

- Yes
- No

Question 258

What was the purpose of the courses or seminars?

- Mainly vocational
- Mainly private

Question 259

How many hours in total did you spend on courses/seminars in the 4 weeks before the reference week (excluding time for preparation and follow-up)?

Hours lasting 60 minutes.

Round up to the nearest full hour.

- Number of hours

Question 260

What was the subject of your latest course or seminar?

Subjects of continuing training are e.g.

- _ word processing, pottery, insolvency law, German as a foreign language, rhetoric, tax law, private music lessons, sailing certificate, financial investments
- _ application programming, database administration, network support, office administration, sales, marketing, public relations work, quality management, human resources management, management and leadership

- Free-text field

Question 261

In the 12 months before the reference week, did you participate in continuing general or vocational training, such as courses, seminars, training sessions or workshops?

By training, we mean all continuing education measures

- in your free time or in a professional context,
- in person, online or directly at the workplace
- irrespective of their duration (over a longer period or just one hour)

It also includes continuing education that is still ongoing.

Continuing general training includes measures such as language courses, computer courses, training courses, health education or political education courses, first-aid courses, private lessons, training for voluntary work.

Continuing vocational training includes measures such as training by superiors, colleagues or trainers, advanced training (e.g. EDP, IT, rhetoric, soft skills) or courses and further training programmes to adapt to new (technological) developments or to prepare for new tasks in the job.

- Yes
- No

Question 262

What was the purpose of the courses or seminars?

- Vocational
- Private
- Both vocational and private

Question 263

How many hours in total did you spend on courses/seminars in the 12 months before the reference week (excluding time for preparation and follow-up)?

Hours lasting 60 minutes.

Round up to the nearest full hour.

- Number of hours

Question 264

What was the subject of your latest course or seminar?

Subjects of continuing training are e.g.

- word processing, pottery, insolvency law, German as a foreign language, rhetoric, tax law, private music lessons, sailing certificate, financial investments
- application programming, database administration, network support, office administration, sales, marketing, public relations work, quality management, human resources management, management and leadership

- Free-text field

Topic: Pension insurance

Question 265

Do you receive an old-age pension from statutory pension insurance?

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 266

Were you insured under the statutory pension insurance scheme in the reference week?

- Yes, compulsorily insured
- Yes, voluntarily insured
- No

Topic: Internet access and internet use

Question 267

Did you use the internet in the last 3 months?

You may have used the internet at any location (at home, at work or other places) via any internet-enabled device (e.g. desktop PC, laptop, tablet, smartphone, game console, e-book reader).

Please note: Internet use also includes receiving/sending e-mails, messaging (e.g. via WhatsApp), gaming, streaming, online/mobile banking.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 268

What is your age?

- 15 to 64 years
- 65 years or older

Topic: Work using online platforms or apps

The following section focuses on people who use online platforms or apps as a way to get work and earn money.

When answering the questions, please also consider small jobs or assignments that generated income.

Question 269

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by delivering food, goods or products?

(Voluntary information)

Lieferando, UberEats, Wolt, flaschenpost, Flink and HelloFresh are examples of possible platforms where you may have earned money.

- Yes
- No

Question 270

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?

(Voluntary information)

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field

Question 271

Were you paid for these deliveries?

(Voluntary information)

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 272

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by providing taxi rides or transport services?

(Voluntary information)

Uber, Bolt, FreeNow and CleverShuttle are examples of possible platforms where you may have earned money.

- Yes
- No

Question 273

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?

(Voluntary information)

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field
-

Question 274

Were you paid for these rides/transport services?

(Voluntary information)

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 275

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by renting out accommodation?

(Voluntary information)

Airbnb, booking and fewo-direkt are examples of possible platforms where you may have earned money.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 276

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?

(Voluntary information)

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field
-

Question 277

Were you paid for this rental of accommodation?

(Voluntary information)

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 278

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by providing digital services?*(Voluntary information)*

Video conferences are not included.

fiverr.com, Clickworker, Upwork, Freelancer.com, Amazon Mturk, MyLittleJob, Crowdfunder and onlinemarketing.de are examples of possible platforms where you may have earned money.

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, with ...
 - programming/web development
 - online marketing and e-commerce
 - design (web design, graphic design)
 - data processing
 - online support/customer service
 - teaching/tutoring
 - translation/text creation/transcription
 - other digital services
 - clickwork
 - No
-

Question 279

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?*(Voluntary information)**Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.*

- Free-text field
-

Question 280

Were you paid for these digital services?*(Voluntary information)**Please select all relevant boxes.*

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 281

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by providing the following services?*(Voluntary information)*

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, with ...
 - medical services (e.g. doctolib, jameda, Dr. Flex, justanswer, instahelp, teleclinic)
 - cleaning services (e.g. bookatiger, putzperle, helping, taskrabbit, deinehelfer24, haushelden, marta)
 - handicraft services (e.g. myhammer, blauarbeit, doozer)
 - care services (e.g. betreut, cair, wonda, yoopies)
 - product testing or participation in surveys
 - No
-

Question 282

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?*(Voluntary information)*

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field
-

Question 283

Were you paid for these services?*(Voluntary information)*

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 284

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money as a content creator?*(Voluntary information)*

Products, vouchers or discounts also count as payment.

YouTube, Instagram, TikTok and Snapchat are examples of possible platforms.

This does not refer to content on your own website(s).

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 285

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?

(Voluntary information)

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field
-

Question 286

Were you paid for this content?

(Voluntary information)

Products, vouchers or discounts also count as payment.

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 287

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to sell goods or products?

(Voluntary information)

Amazon and etsy are examples of possible platforms.

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 288

Why did you sell these goods?

(Voluntary information)

Please select all relevant boxes.

- + I ...
 - made the products myself to sell them.
 - bought the goods or items in order to resell them.
 - no longer needed them.
-

Question 289

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?

(Voluntary information)

Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.

- Free-text field

Topic:

Question 290

In the last 12 months, have you used online platforms or apps to earn money by doing other work?*(Voluntary information)*

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 291

Which online platforms or apps did you use for this purpose?*(Voluntary information)**Please name a maximum of 5 online platforms or apps.*

- Free-text field
-

Question 292

Were you paid for this work?*(Voluntary information)**Please select all relevant boxes.*

- + Yes, ...
 - by the online platform or app.
 - by the customer or client.
 - by my employer.
 - but I am not sure by whom.
- No, I was not paid.

Topic:

Question 293

Have you answered "YES" to at least one of the questions from to ?*(Voluntary information)*

- Yes, at least one
- No

Topic:

You have stated that you have used online platforms or apps to earn money. In the next section, we will ask you some questions about how this work is organised.

When answering, please consider all the work or assignments that you have accepted through an online platform or app in the last 12 months.

Question 294

How frequently have you carried out such work?

(Voluntary information)

- Almost every day
 - Almost every week
 - Almost every month
 - Several times a year
 - Just once
-

Question 295

On average, how many hours have you spent per month carrying out such work?

(Voluntary information)

Please also include waiting and search times. If you do not know the exact number of hours, please estimate it.

- Less than 1 hour per month
 - 1 to 9 hours per month
 - 10 to 19 hours per month
 - 20 to 49 hours per month
 - 50 to 99 hours per month
 - 100 hours or more per month
-

Question 296

How much money did you earn from this work? Please enter the share of your earnings that was generated from such work.

(Voluntary information)

If you do not know the exact share, please estimate it.

- Less than 25 %
 - 25 % to under 50 %
 - 50 % to under 75 %
 - 75 % to 100 %
 - I don't know
-

Question 297

What was the main reason you decided to perform this type of work?*(Voluntary information)*

- Only available job opportunity
 - Flexibility (time/location)
 - Additional income opportunity
 - For the purpose of having my own business
 - This work is only available through online platforms or apps
 - Reconciliation with family commitments
 - Reconciliation with university studies or training programme
 - Other main reason
-

Question 298

Of the work or assignments listed here that you accepted through an online platform or app, which of the following is the most important for you?*(Voluntary information)*

If only one of the following answer categories applies, please indicate that category.

If you are not sure, please indicate the work you spend the most time doing to earn money.

- Delivery of food, goods or products
- Taxi or transport services
- Renting out accommodation
- Digital services
- Medical services
- Cleaning services
- Handicraft services
- Care services
- Product testing or participation in surveys
- Content creation
- Sale of goods or products
- Other work

Topic:

In the following questions, please only consider the work that is most important for you.
Please consider the last 12 months when answering.

Question 299

How are tasks or requests primarily assigned to you through the online platforms or apps?*(Voluntary information)*

- The online platforms or apps assign tasks to me.
 - I choose from tasks or requests the online platforms or apps send me.
 - I offer services or goods myself. The online platforms or apps do not assign tasks to me.
-

Question 300

Can you reject tasks or requests?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - + No, ...
 - because I would not receive any more tasks or would lose access to the online platforms or apps.
 - for other reasons.
-

Question 301

Would the rejection of tasks or requests have consequences, such as reduced access to tasks or a bad rating?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 302

Would there be consequences if you did not accept a sufficient number of tasks or requests through the online platforms or apps, such as reduced access to tasks or a bad rating?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No
-

Question 303

Are you free to decide when to do the tasks or requests?

(Voluntary information)

- No, working hours are set by the online platforms, apps or clients.
 - + Yes, ...
 - but within limits set by the online platforms, apps or clients.
 - I can determine the working hours myself.
-

Question 304

How is the price for the tasks set?

(Voluntary information)

- The exact price is set by the online platforms, apps or clients.
 - A price range is set by the platforms, apps or clients.
 - Prices are negotiated.
 - I set the price myself.
 - Others set the price.
-

Question 305

In the event of illness, do you continue to receive pay?*(Voluntary information)**Please select all relevant boxes.*

- + Yes, ...
 - the online platforms or apps continue to pay me.
 - the online platforms or apps pay into the health insurance system, and I'm covered through that.
 - I continue to receive payment from another source.
- No
- I don't know.

Topic:

Now please consider all the work or assignments that you have accepted through an online platform or app.

Thinking specifically of the reference week:

Question 306

Was the work you performed through online platforms or apps your main job or a second job?*(Voluntary information)*

- + Yes, ...
 - the main job in the reference week
 - a second job in the reference week
 - a third job/additional job in the reference week
- I did not perform work through online platforms or apps in the reference week.

Topic: Your health

Question 307

How is your health in general?*(Voluntary information)**Please mark only one box.*

- Very good
 - Good
 - Fair
 - Bad
 - Very bad
-

Question 308

Are you restricted from activities in normal everyday life due to a health problem? Would you say you are ...

(Voluntary information)

- Severely limited
 - Limited but not severely
 - Not limited
-

Question 309

How long have you been affected by these limitations?

(Voluntary information)

- Less than 6 months
- 6 months or more

Topic: Participation in the survey

Question 310

Have you answered the questions yourself?

(Voluntary information)

- Yes
 - No, another household member has answered the questions.
 - No, someone not living in the household has answered the questions.
-

Question 311

Which household member has answered the questions?

(Voluntary information)

- Please enter the number (see flap) of the person who has answered the questions.

